Moving from Assessment to Action in Community Health Improvement

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Overview

- The Community Guide and Community Preventive Services Task Force
- > Using The Community Guide for Community Health Improvement pilot initiative
- > Population Health Driver Diagram Framework
- > Taking action: INTEGRIS and WellSpan Health





Presenters

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- > Evidence-based findings and recommendations
 - > About the effectiveness of programs, services, and policies
 - > Help inform decision making
 - > Developed by the Community Preventive Services Task Force

> Systematic reviews

- All available evidence on the effectiveness of communitybased programs, services, and policies to improve the public's health
- > Economic benefit of all effective programs, services, policies
- > Critical evidence gaps





...Working to Promote the Nation's Health since 1996... www.thecommunityguide.org

- > A non-federal, independent, rotating panel
- Internationally renowned experts in public health research, practice, and policy
- Nomination process includes broad input from throughout public health and healthcare
- > Members are appointed by CDC Director
- > Serve without compensation
 - > CDC is statutorily mandated to provide scientific, technical and administrative support for the Task Force



Uses of The Community Guide









Explore Popular Features of The Community Guide







Systematic Review

https://www.thecommunityguide.org/



Pilot Initiative



- > Two hospitals/health systems as "anchor" institutions
 - > WellSpan Health York, Pennsylvania
 - > INTEGRIS Oklahoma City, Oklahoma
- Selected a priority population health need based on the Community Health Needs Assessment and/or Community Health Improvement Plan
- Engaged health department and other community stakeholders
- Identified and implemented relevant evidence-based recommendations from The Community Guide
- Developed and implemented population health driver diagram to help align actions to address the population health priority

What is a Population Health Driver Diagram?

- A population health driver diagram is used to identify primary and secondary drivers of a community health improvement objective
- Serves as a framework for determining and aligning actions that can be taken across multiple disciplines for achieving it
- Relies on public health and health care to work collaboratively rather than competitively
- Grounded in the belief that public health and health care are more effective when they combine their efforts to address a health issue than when they work separately
 - Population health driver diagrams can be used to tackle challenges at the crossroads of these two sectors
 - > Helps reduce the "silo effect"



What is a Population Health Driver Diagram?

- A population health driver diagram represents the team members' thinking on theories of "cause and effect" in the system – what changes will likely cause the desired effects
- It sets the stage for defining the "how" elements of a project – the specific changes or interventions that will lead to the optimum desired outcome
- It helps in defining which aspects of the system should be measured and monitored, to see if the changes/interventions are effective, and if the underlying causal theories are correct

Components of a Population Health Driver Diagram

- > AIM of the Improvement Project
- Goals Improvement Outcomes
- > Primary Drivers
- Secondary Drivers



Aim and Drivers for Improvement—template







Public Health's Role in Antibiotic Stewardship

Efforts to promote optimal antibiotic use should employ both the public health and healthcare systems. While some drivers of antibiotic resistance fall outside the direct control of public health (e.g., use of antibiotics in livestock food supplies), others highlighted here sit squarely within the focus of public health organizations.

This diagram outlines primary and secondary drivers of optimal antibiotic use. It compliments a driver diagram being piloted in eight hospitals by the Institute for Healthcare Improvement (IHI). PHF is actively seeking comments on the driver diagram from healthcare and public health organizations already engaged in efforts to address antibiotic resistance.

AIM Promote Optimal Antibiotic Use

Goals

- · Preserve antibiotics for the future
- Decrease demand by the public for inappropriate use
- Reduce the spread of antibiotic resistance
- Decrease adverse events associated with inappropriate antibiotic use
- Decrease costs associated with antibiotic use

Driver Diagram

PRIMARY DRIVERS

Appropriate Use of Antibiotics

Data Monitoring, Transparency, and Stewardship Infrastructure

Knowledge, Awareness, and Perception of the Importance of Appropriate Antibiotic Use

SECONDARY DRIVERS

Partnerships, Communication, Reimbursement, & Stewardship

- Provide information on which antibiotics are most effective within your community at a certain point in time
- Provide information on which diseases are prevalent within a community at a point in time
- Develop policies that create incentives for appropriate antibiotic use
- Develop appropriate policies for daycare, work, and school on appropriate attendance during illness (staying away and going back)

Surveillance, Analysis, Feedback, Triage, & Leveraging Resources

- Leverage existing infrastructure to promote better antibiotic use
- Use local resistance data to inform antibiotic choice
- Explore ways to gather use and prescribing data

Share Evidence Broadly, Provide Education, Create Urgency, & Empower Alternative Action

- Develop intervention plans for segmented target audiences (consumers, providers, insurers, policy makers, etc.)
- Change attitudes and perceptions about what constitutes appropriate antibiotic use
- Educate health departments and public health professionals
- Incorporate antibiotic usage into community assessment and improvement plans

Policy, Communication, Education, Incentives, Partnerships, and Facilitation

This model was developed collaboratively by public health professionals with expertise in antimicrobial resistance and quality improvement. This work was funded through a collaborative agreement between the Public Health Foundation and the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. March 2013 | Version 1.1



Goals

Population Health Driver Diagram to Increase Use of Oral Health Care

SECONDARY DRIVERS AIM PRIMARY DRIVERS Increase the proportion of Patient, Population, Provider Knowledge children, adolescents, and Increase knowledge of comorbidities Outreach to high-risk and underserved groups adults who use Education about Importance Educate about available insurance coverage for oral health care oral health care, education, Educate dental and non-dental health professionals about oral and Urgency prevention, and treatment health as a population health issue Engage families and caregivers regarding importance of oral health Diverse Care Settings, Affordability Provide oral health care in non-traditional settings Expand use of and insurance coverage for services provided by dental Increase affordability of hygienists and other non-DDS/DMD providers, especially for school-Broad Access to Preventive oral health care for conbased dental sealants Increase diversity of professionals providing oral health care sumers Care and Treatment Increase and strengthen publicly funded dental coverage Increase availability and Increase proportion of primary care and public health settings that include an integrated oral health program use of oral health care Professional Education, Partnerships, Planning based on evidence and Align provider incentives to use the prevention and disease mandisease management agement model Educate dental students in clinic settings with allied-health profes- Prevent diseases of the sionals mouth Infrastructure and Capacity Educate primary care providers and team members to provide basic oral health risk assessments, prevention, and education Achieve oral health equity Increase stakeholder engagement and skill building to ensure capacity and improve oral health outcomes Require all dental professional education programs to include community service and social responsibility curricula Surveillance, Analysis, Feedback Identify high-risk populations with comorbidities Identify risk and protective factors at the individual, family, Data Monitoring and school, and community levels Risk Assessment Identify policies that affect oral health Track community oral health status 6/2014

This work was funded by the Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Process To Develop and Implement Population Health Driver Diagram







Process To Develop and Implement Population Health Driver Diagram

"Start Small, Think Big and Scale Fast"

- ✓ Come up with the right:
 - ✓ metrics to be used
 - ✓ baseline
 - ✓ improvement goals
 - ✓ timeline
- Then think forward about the mid to long-term about what you want to fundamentally change and where you want to get to
- Once you've got clear objectives, strategy-led initiatives can develop and progress quickly





Steve Petty, B.A., M.A. System Administrative Director Community and Employee Wellness

Sara Barry, LBP

Business and Community Development, INTEGRIS Mental Health and the James L Hall Jr Center for Mind Body and Spirit

INTEGRIS Health

- INTEGRIS Health is the state's largest Oklahoma-owned health care corporation
- One of the state's largest private employers (about 9,500 employees statewide)
 - > 12 Hospitals
 - > Rehabilitation centers
 - > Physician clinics
 - > Mental Health facilities
 - > Independent living centers
 - > Home health agencies
 - > Daycare facilities

INTEGRIS





INTEGRIS Community Wellness

- In an effort to fulfill our mission to improve the health of the communities in which we serve, INTEGRIS Community Wellness offers the following programs for all ages.
 - > Hispanic Initiative
 - > Men's Health University
 - > Third Age Life (Senior Services)
 - > I-CREW
 - > INTEGRIS Community Clinics



Caring for our Communities

- INTEGRIS Health provided \$53,457,847 in community benefits. This includes our returnship efforts, community building, uncompensated charity cares services and unpaid cost of Medicaid programs.
- > Returnship \$5,320,995
- Community Building \$396,491
- > Uncompensated Services/Charity Care/ Unpaid costs of Medicaid programs equaled - \$28,438,627
- In addition, INTEGRIS Health incurred bad debt with an estimated cost of \$19,301,734 based on the overall hospital cost-to-charge ratio.







Carrie Blumert, MPH Community Partnerships



WELLNESS NOW

- > Wellness Now Coalition Work Groups
 - Adolescent Health Teen Pregnancy Prevention
 - > Care Coordination
 - > Health at Work
 - > Faith Based
 - Mental Health and Substance Use Prevention
 - > Physical Activity and Nutrition
 - > Tobacco Use Prevention







2017 Wellness Now Organizational Chart





Wellness Now Purpose and Vision

- Our Mission: To improve the health of Oklahoma County through community partnerships that create policies, systems, and environments that make living well easier
- > Our Vision: A community that supports and enables all people to be healthy and well



Wellness Now Purpose and Vision

- Began in 2010 with a community health assessment by zip code. Created to be a grassroots effort driven by the community
- Propensity for action by identifying needs and creating sustainable solutions to health problems through:
 - > Policies
 - > Environment changes
 - > Evidence based programs
 - > Awareness building/culture shifting
 - > Education
- A platform for partnerships to bring resources together for a greater impact



Oklahoma City County Health Department's Role in the Coalition

- OCCHD provides work groups with epidemiological data at the zip code level
 - > This data is real time and updated every 3 years
- The Wellness Score is released every 3 years to show which zip codes have worst health outcomes
- Work Groups are encouraged to focus their efforts on the zip codes with the worst health outcomes
- OCCHD funds each work group up to \$10,000 per year







2013 WELLNESS SCORE OUTCOME DATA

OUTCOME	2010**	2013*	+/-
All Cause (per 100,000 population)	883.8	873.5	125
Stroke Mortality (per 100,000 population)	43.7	42. 0	
CVD Mortality (per 100,000 population)	277.0	269.1	2.9%
All Cancer Mortality (per 100,000 population)	184.9	183.2	1.0%
Lung Cancer Mortality (per 100,000 population)	54.1	52.2	3.5%
Breast Cancer Mortality (per 100,000 population)	15.0	14.3	4.7%
Prostate Cancer Mortality (per 100,000 population)	8.8	8.2	65%
Diabetes Mortality (per 100,000 population)	26.1	27.7	
Flu & Pneumonia (per 100,000 population)	19.5	15.2	22.0%
Homicide (per 100,000 population)	9.2	8.6	6.5%
Suicide (per 100,000 population)	12.0	16.6	38.31

*2010-2012 **2008-2009



Full Coalition Accomplishments

- > Grown to 200 partner organizations
- Received \$4.4 million in local, state, and federal funding
 - > Community Transformation Grant 2012-2014
 - > Tobacco Use Prevention 2011-2015
 - > Nutrition & Physical Activity 2012 2015
 - ➤ Suicide Prevention 2012 2014
 - > SCALE Initiative 2015 2016
 - > TSET Health Living 2015 2020
 - > Tier 1 B Teen Pregnancy Prevention 2015 2020





The Mental Health work group was chosen as the focus of the Driver Diagram project in partnership with INTEGRIS Health.

The Mental Health work group has 15-20 mental health professionals and advocates that have been working as a team for 5 years. They represent over 10 agencies in the OKC area.





Mental Health and Addiction Recovery Driver Diagram

Oklahoma City and County

Stigma refers to negative attitudes and beliefs that lead others to avoid living, socializing, or working with, renting to, or employing people with m ental or addictive disorders. It deters people from seeking care and funding services. **Recovery** refers to the process in which people are able to live, work, learn, and participate fully in their communities.

Resilience means the personal and community qualities that enable us to rebound from adversity, trauma, tragedy, threats, or other stresses - and to go on with life with a sense of mastery, competence, and hope.





AIM STATEMENT

Promote optimal mental health for Oklahoma City and County by: increasing residents' abilities to successfully cope with life's challenges; facilitating recovery; and, building resilience.

Goals

- Reduce the stigma of seeking care for mental health and addictive disorders.
- Address mental health with the same urgency as physical health.
- Improve access to mental health and addiction screenings.
- Improve access to mental health and addiction treatment
- Decrease the number of poor mental health days (Baseline)
- Decrease the suicide rate (Baseline)

Driver Diagram session with Mental Health work group





Driver Diagram session with Mental Health work group




Driver Diagram session with Mental Health work group





MENTAL HEALTH

- The Mental Health work group now uses the driver diagram to determine its projects and initiatives
- > The 4 areas of focus for the group in 2017
 - Question Persuade Refer suicide prevention trainings
 - > Mental Health First Aid trainings
 - > Mental Health and Addiction online screenings
 - > Community forums and film screenings



- 5 members of the group are trained in Mental Health First Aid
- Working to form a partnership with Metro Library System to train library employees in MHFA in 2017
- > Trainings completed in the last year for:
 - Community Health Workers in emergency room settings
 - > EMTs, nurses, county jail employees
 - > School social workers
 - > Corporate chaplains
 - > Private licensed therapists
 - > And others!















Question Persuade Refer

- A majority of group members are trained to provide QPR Suicide Prevention Trainings, approx. 5-8 members are trained
- > A few of the trainings in 2016 included
 - > University administration and business professors
 - > County health department employees
 - > Pregnancy resource center employees
 - > General community members



Mental Health and Addiction screenings

- Free online screening platform paid for by INTEGRIS
- > The group attends community events and health clinics to administer the screenings and provide referrals
 - > Metro Libraries
 - > LOVEOKC
 - > Documentary showing about addiction
 - > Local play about suicide
 - > Paid ads for the screenings on Facebook



LOVEOKC free mental health screenings





LOVEOKC free mental health screenings



PHF

Screening of addiction documentary and talk back panel after





Screening of addiction documentary and talk back panel after





Onsite resources and screenings at documentary showing





Onsite screenings and referrals at metro libraries





Impacting Mental Health through the Use of a Driver Diagram

Kevin A. Alvarnaz, MBA Director, Community Health & Wellness WellSpan Health

Who We Are?



- WellSpan Health is an integrated health system that serves the communities of central Pennsylvania and northern Maryland.
- The organization is comprised of a multispecialty medical group of more than 1,200 physicians and advanced practice clinicians, a home care organization, six respected hospitals, more than 15,000 employees, and more than 130 patient care locations.
- WellSpan is a charitable, mission-driven organization, committed to exceptional care for all, lifelong wellness and healthy communities.



The Behavioral Health Climate



- Recent CHNA results and a subsequent regional health plan focus
 - Prevalence of anxiety/depression
 - Poor mental health days rate
 - Low provider to patient ratio
- Fractured behavioral health / mental health system
- Recent affiliation with strong regional behavioral health care provider

GOAL: DECREASE THE NUMBER OF POOR MENTAL HEALTH DAYS PER MONTH

OBJECTIVE 1 – INCREASE THE PERCENTAGE (%) OF ADULTS WHO ARE SCREENED FOR DEPRESSION





Strategy 1 – Develop a standardized screening process for use throughout the community

Strategy 2 – Encourage regular screenings of adult patients among primary care providers (PCP)

Strategy 3 – Identify opportunities for community organizations (non-medical) to engage in appropriate depression screening OBJECTIVE 2 – PROMOTE THE APPROPRIATE UTILIZATION OF

AVAILABLE RESOURCES AND SERVICES.

Baseline:

No measureable baseline data available at this time.

Strategy 1 – Create an inventory of available resources and services that assist in the management of depression, and identify any service gaps

Strategy 2 – Develop and implement a process (or processes) by which individuals suffering from some degree of depression are connected with the appropriate care/ management resources

OBJECTIVE 3 - IMPROVE / INCREASE THE MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDER-TO-PATIENT RATIO

2015 Baseline: Mental Health Population/Provider Ratio • Adams County 1,493:1 • York County 1,155:1

Strategy 1 - Identify advocacy opportunities that support equitable funding and/or provider recruitment

Strategy 2 – Explore and, when possible, implement alternate models for providing depression counseling (e.g., tele-psych, doctoral interns in PCP offices)

2016 REGIONAL HEALTH PLAN | 7









Goals

services

(3.4)

(2015 - 1, 155:1)

symptoms

Population Health Driver Diagram WellSpan Health



SECONDARY DRIVERS PRIMARY DRIVERS AIM STATEMENT Improve the way people in York · Normalize depressive symptoms and establish intervention strategies that County, PA function while celebrate resiliency and connect to appropriate supports Improve broad-base community knowledge of mental and behavioral health experiencing Mental Health/ ٠ Increase visibility of resources **Behavioral Health issues** Knowledge and Awareness Engage and collaborate with community organizations to understand and of Depressive Symptoms strengthen their ability to help Increase the number of community members trained in Mental Health First Increase the quantity of entry Aid or an evidence-based training points to behavioral health Educate the community to enhance their capacity to respond to a mental or behavioral health concern • Decrease the number or poor mental health days/month Development and Utilize a standard screening tool – PHQ2 or PHQ 9 Implementation of a Utilize the Collaborative Care Model for care and treatment of behavioral health issues • Promote appropriate Standardized Community- Integrate and utilize decision support tools for health and human service wide Approach to Screening utilization of available providers and Management resources and services Rethink engagement of individuals having behavioral health problems Improve the Mental Health Provider to Patient ratio Improved navigation and distribution of behavioral health resources Increase the number of adults **Community Resource** Improved behavioral health provider to patient ratio managing depression Redesign Enhanced patient experience throughout the behavioral health system Broad-based advocacy to support a comprehensive behavioral health system

Driver #1: Increased Awareness



feelingblue





- Promote and expand educational programs
- Develop and implement a communication plan
- Establish network of organizational partners

Driver #2: Screening and Management Process



HELP!!!

This has been our most difficult area to develop strategies and is partially contingent on progress with the other two drivers.

 Next Steps: Review and adapt a workflow algorithm developed by a neighboring county.

Driver #3: Community Resource Redesign



Secondary Drivers

- Improved navigation and distribution of behavioral health resources
 - Build upon existing PA211 resources available through UWYC
 - Stratify list of existing resources
- Improved behavioral health provider to patient ratio
 - Integration of doctoral psychiatry interns into primary care practices
 - Engagement of local academic institution to develop a midlevel provider training currriculum
- Enhanced patient experience throughout the behavioral health system
- Broad-based advocacy to support a comprehensive behavioral health system

Lessons Learned



- What is the scope of work that can be accomplished? Behavioral health vs. mental health
- You don't need to be the expert you just need to have the right people at the table!
- Keep your group size manageable!
- Having solid data and direction helps expedite the process.
- Learn about the conditions causing the issue.
 - Example: Telepsychiatry regulations vs. telehealth ones
- Learn from others doing similar work. (i.e., Let's Talk Lancaster)
- Time, time and more time is needed. Our work has only begun!

Questions?



Shawna Mercer



Stephen Petty



Kevin Alvarnaz



Jack Moran



Ron Bialek



Future of Population Health Award



- > Purpose: Recognize exemplary practice by hospitals and health systems that are collaborating with public health departments and other community partners on health improvement strategies and implementation efforts
- > Who can apply: Hospitals or health systems working with partners to improve community health
- Learn more: www.phf.org/fpha
- Sign up to be notified when the next award application period is announced



2016 Winners







INTEGRIS





Additional Resources

- Using The Community Guide for Community Health Improvement pilot initiative
- > The Community Guide
- > ACHI's Community Health Assessment Toolkit
- Using Driver Diagrams to Improve Population Health
- Driver Diagram Development for Community Health Challenges
 - > Contact Margie Beaudry, <u>mbeaudry@phf.org</u> or 202-218-4415
- Other <u>Performance Improvement Services</u> for hospitals, health systems, and health departments
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- Core Competencies for Public Health Professionals
- Academic Health Department Learning Community

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